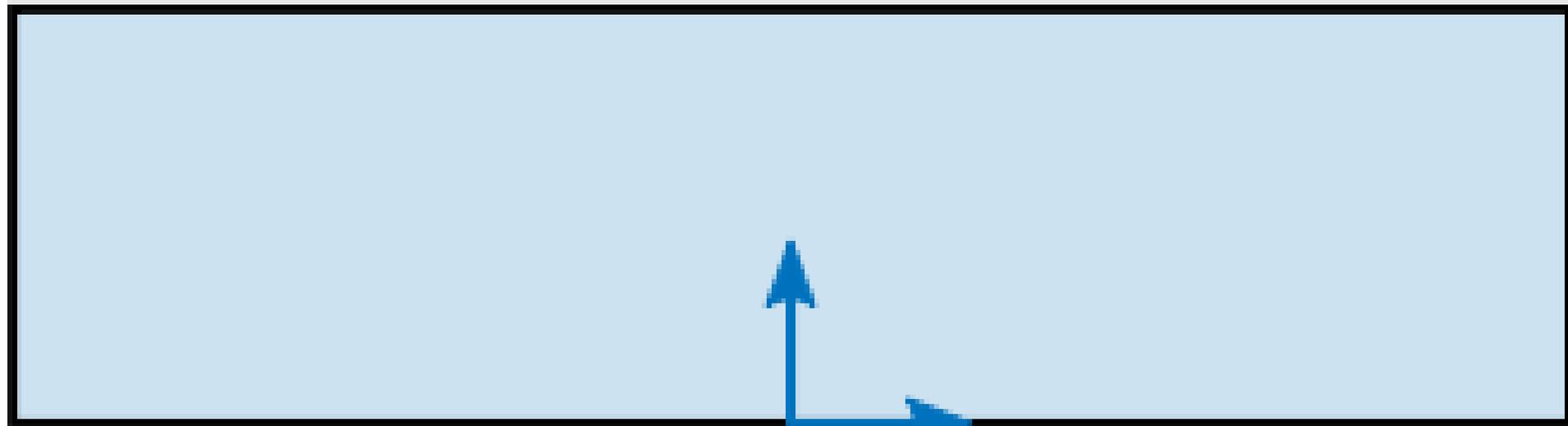
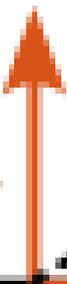


Encoder

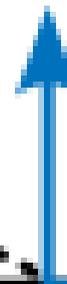


Ruler

$\{R\}$



d_i



$\{E\}$

